

<sup>14</sup> Since therefore the children share in flesh and blood, he himself likewise partook of the same things,

- Chapter 1 teaches the eternal deity of God the Son, Jesus Christ
- ❖ Chapter 2 communicates the full humanity of Jesus and the connection He shares with His people
- ❖ In humble condescension, Jesus becomes completely like the flesh and blood humanity He came to save

- The saving mission of Jesus, clothed in humanity, puts the glory of God's grace on display
  - **❖** John 1:14
- \* For Jesus to save His children, He had to become like His children
  - ❖ Philippians 2:5–8
    - Jesus willingly accepted human weaknesses and mortality to fulfill the saving purposes of the redemptive plan of God
    - \* The Son of God becoming a perfect human sacrifice of atonement was the only way and the perfect way
    - ❖ Don't feel important; be thankful!

that through death he might destroy the one who has the power of death, that is, the devil,

- ❖ The payment of the sinless life of Jesus is made to satisfy the demand of God for righteousness
  - The devil deceived Eve, which led Adam to choose to disobey the direct instruction of the Lord not to eat of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil
  - ❖ In Adam, we all die and are conceived as sinners
    - **❖** Psalm 51:5
  - The fall brought all men and women under the rule and reign of sin and the devil

- Jesus willingly takes on flesh and blood so that He can offer Himself as the sinless Lamb of God who takes away the sin of the world
- The devil is destroyed (removed from power, brought to an end) by the sacrificial death of Jesus
  - ❖ The price of redemption is paid by the death of Jesus to satisfy God's justice
  - Those who trust in the work of their Savior are freed from the controlling power of the enemy of God and righteousness
  - ❖ Death and darkness are the domain of the devil and the evil angels
  - Through His death, burial, resurrection, and ascension, Jesus is the conquering King for all those abiding in Him by faith
    - Colossians 2:13–15
- ❖ In the victory that is ours through Jesus, we are empowered to trust and obey
  - \* Romans 6:12–14
  - ❖ Jesus brings the rule and reign of sin and Satan to an end
  - ❖ We are to live like we believe it and advance by means of the gospel of the kingdom

<sup>15</sup> and deliver all those who through fear of death were subject to lifelong slavery.

- Divine accountability is connected to the fear of death
  - ❖ The earthbound gratification of nerve endings becomes the primary way to deaden oneself to the fear of death
  - ❖ Deadening oneself to the fear of death becomes the ever-tightening shackles to the reign of death in human life
  - ❖ Paul declares that such a mindset makes sense if Jesus isn't our victory over death
    - 1 Corinthians 15:32
- Those who belong to Jesus have no need to fear death
  - 1 Corinthians 15:54–57
- \* May the grace of our Lord enable us to live well and to die well

# Jesus is a high priest who suffered and helps His suffering people (2:16-18)

<sup>16</sup> For surely it is not angels that he helps, but he helps the offspring of Abraham.

- The writer of Hebrews returns to dealing with their misguided thoughts about the prominence of angels
  - ❖ Angels are not the focus of the help Jesus provides
  - Jesus became human because humans are the focus of His help
- \* "he helps the offspring of Abraham" People become children of Abraham, not by bloodlines, but by faith in Jesus
  - **❖** Romans 9:7–8
  - Galatians 5:7
  - ❖ Galatians 3:29
- ❖ Jesus is there to help (take hold of, grasp and sustain) those who are His children by faith
  - ❖ Thinking there are bloodline benefits is erroneous
  - Thinking that angels are more the focus of the Lord is erroneous

# Jesus is a high priest who suffered and helps His suffering people (2:16-18)

<sup>17</sup> Therefore he had to be made like his brothers in every respect, so that he might become a merciful and faithful high priest in the service of God, to make propitiation for the sins of the people.

- To help His children, Jesus needed to become completely like them
- \* "merciful" Knowing what His children experience as humans puts Him in a place where He can be compassionate as He alleviates the misery they experience
- ❖ Being a faithful high priest means that He represents us to God completely and flawlessly
- By making propitiation, Jesus knows how our sinfulness stirs the righteous wrath of God and how His work cleanses our sins and appeases God's wrath
  - **❖** Hebrews 10:31
- ❖ Jesus appeasing God's righteous wrath is a merciful thing that only He can do

# Jesus is a high priest who suffered and helps His suffering people (2:16-18)

- <sup>18</sup> For because he himself has suffered when tempted, he is able to help those who are being tempted.
- ❖ Sadly, we can pout and feel sorry for ourselves feeling that no one, including the Lord, can relate to what we're going through
- ❖ In fact, Jesus suffered in ways as a righteous man to which we can never relate
  - Jesus knows suffering and He understands what we are going through
  - Jesus knows temptation and how to deal with it effectively
- ❖ Jesus does, and He stands fast on the bank of truth to pull you from despair and defeat
  - ❖ Galatians 2:20

#### Questions to Consider

- \*How is the humble condescension of Jesus a blessing to you? How is it an example for you?
- ❖ In what ways is understanding the victory of Jesus over the devil and his power over death helpful?
- ❖ Why is living well important to dying well?
- ❖ Why is it important to remember that Jesus knows suffering and can understand what you are going through?

